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HOME NEWS

Contrary to anticipations in well-informed circ-les, the new Liquor Control Bill, *i.e.*, a revision of Article 32bis of our Constitution, was rejected last Sunday by a three to two majority. The votes recorded in this referendum did not display the same intense interest as shown in the many Federal since interest as shown in the many Federal proposals recently submitted, barely $60\phi_6$ of the electors registering their votes on this occasion. We reproduce below the official figures so far published; the names printed in *italics* denote the cantons which have vetoed the Bill:—

			Yes		No	
Zurich			51976		43571	
Berne		· · · ·	32606		72022	
Lucerne			5693		27574	
Uri			1227		2345	
Schwyz			2085		8164	
Obwalden			808		2574	
Nidwalden			542		2017	
Glarus			3448		3447	
Zug			1228		4082	
Fribourg			8187		17178	
Solothurn			5055		19427	
Basel-Stadt			12556		6126	
Basel-Land			4143		12138	
Schaffhausen			5380		4542	
Appenzell A	-Rh.		4981		5273	
Appenzell I.	-Rh.		1145		1037	
St. Gall			24219		30018	
Graubünden	·		10357		5750	
Aargau			16325	5.65	35044	
Thurgau			13664		11239	
Ticino			6525		3097	
Vaud			18549		22926	
Valais			5424		5012	
Neuchâtel			10926		5476	
Geneva			9837		6117	
		-		-		

Total ... $\dots 246896 \dots 356106$

Professor Georg Lasius, the doven of the Zurich Polytechnicum, is relinquishing his post at the close of the summer term; he is 88 and has, since the year 1867, been lecturing on architecture.

Following a collision between a heavy military lorry and a local steam engine, the latter became detached from its goods train and was precipitated into the river Maggia, near Cevio: the four rail-way men who happened to be travelling on the locomotive were drowned.

Since the beginning of this month new post-cards have been issued in Switzerland; in the left corner are printed vignettes representing village scenes and other picturesque spots of our country.

The Corpus Christi festivities in Fribourg were wared by a serious mishap; part of the ceremony was accompanied by firing from an old cannon, and whilst gunner Joseph Folli was standing in front of it, the charge went off and blew him to pieces

The Castle Restaurant in the Eaux-Vives park in Geneva was partly destroyed by fire, which broke out early last Sunday morning.

LONDON. JUNE 9, 1923.

The Grisons Grosse Rat has expressed itself in favour of admitting the traffic of motor-cars on some of the cantonal roads; the Julier route will probably be thrown open at an early date.

In Zurich the official proposal of the Grosse Rat, gradually reducing the salaries of the muni-cipal employees, such reduction not to exceed Frs. 1,700, was endorsed by a considerable majority of the voters; the annual saving thereby effected will amount to about $2\frac{1}{2}$ million francs.

In the canton of Solothurn the electorate rejected a proposal to regulate apprenticeship; whilst the town pronounced itself in favour of the suggested construction of a crematorium.

NOTES AND GLEANINGS. By "Kyburg."

Scotland and Switzerland.

Scotland and Switzerland. Many of my readers who have visited Scotland will, no doubt, have noticed a number of things which gave them a "homely" feeling. Not only are there a great many words and expressions in the language which are almost pure "Schwyzer-dütsch," but, in the villages off the beaten track, the tourist comes across many customs which have a familiar Swiss note about them. Many reasons can, of course, be given for this similarity of language and customs. Scotland is a hilly country like our Jura. The soil is poor, and people work hard to wrest their living from Mother Earth, just as in Switzerland. As to the language, a lot of expressions have been exchanged between the two nations at the time when Scottish and Swiss sol-diers served under the French kings. Have we not,

expressions have been exchanged between the two nations at the time when Scottish and Swiss soldiers served under the French kings. Have we not, dating probably from that time, some of the Scottish songs among our "Männerchorlieder"?
I was, therefore, greatly interested to come across a splendid article, entitled "The Delight and Charm of Switzerland" – another Scotland more richtly endowed by Nature – which appeared in the *Evening Telegraph and Post*, Dundee, 23rd May, The writer of the article, Mr. Garnet D. Wilson, deals chiefly with "lovely Lucerne," and I will quote what he writes about "The Spirit of Switzerland".
The spirit of Switzerland, like that of Scotland masy been fircely national. The history of the 22 cantons and their gradual, and final, complete condectation reveals. a single-minded, self-determinative beth, Switzerland for the Swiss, a state of unchallenge. Like the Scot, the Swiss has risen, after centuries of travail, to an exact estimation of his own national worth. He works hard and determinedly to snatch profit ou of life and shape his ventures to his own satisfaction. It is thus he propels his little world towards material progress.

And "The Spirit of Sycophants."

And "The Spirit of Sycophants."
I should be shirking my duty towards my readers were I to withhold the following, which appears in the Saturday Review, May 26th:—
As an Englishman living in Geneva. I feel it to be in the general interest to bring the following facts to your notice.
The Geneva tennis club organizes every year an international tennis tournament. all the events of which, with the exception of one or two reserved exclusively for Swiss players, are open to all comers. This year the tournament hegan on May 14th.
Despite the fact that this tournament is advertised as international, by a ruling of the committee of the club. no person of Austrian, German or Hungarian nationality can take part in it, and this although Switzerland was not only a neutral country throughout the war, but has always based her whole foreign policy, and, indeed, the whole conception of her existence as a State, on her strict neutrality.
Doubtless the Swiss hotel-keepers and the host of other persons whose sole means of existence in this town is the fleecing of the unsuspecting foreigner will prevent the nationals of any country which fought against the Allies during the war from paying a visit to Geneva. Should they still, however, have the theriv to do so, they will discover that the neutrality of Switzerland, when no question of fighting is involved, is not extended to their nation.
It is happenings like this which "drive the hot blood of shame into our cheeks "—at least, I hoppson. It may be that the Greeva Tennis Club is

blood of shame into our checks "--at least, I hope so. It may be that the Geneva Tennis Club is composed of Foreigners. Let us hope so. If not, I should like to know whether any of its members belong to any other Societies, and to which? Geneva readers, please explain.

Alpine Sport.

Morning Post (24th May):-

A course of instruction in mountaineering, both for beginners and advanced climbers, will be given in English from July 25th to August 4th at Klosters, Switzerland, under the direction of the Swiss. Alpine Club, The course, the first of its kind, will be followed by eight days of actual climbing.



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War Effects on Switzerland.

War Effects on Switzerland.
If it is true very often that the looker-on sees most of the game, it is also true, although in a game, of the game, it is also true, although in a local of the game, it is also true, although in a local of the game, it is also true, although in al the game of the game, it is also true, although in al construction.
When the history of these times comes to but for the fature which will inevitably stand out would be also be

New Dutch-Swiss Route

New Dutch-Swiss Route. The Timles (29th May):— The normal line of communication between Holland and Switzerland, which was formerly for the most part through Germany, has been interrupted since the occu-pation of the Ruhr, and travellers have made the journey through France and Belgium. In order to recover their share of international traffic from Holland to the south-east, which is of considerable importance, the German authorities have now organized a new express train service from Holland to Basle, via Osna-brück, Minster, Hagen and Frankfurt. Fast through trains are to be run on the new route, which can easily compete with the French route. The service will start on June 1st.

Germany and Swiss Mortgagees. The Financial News (30th May):-

The Financial News (30th May):— The Berlin correspondent of the Exchange Tele-graph Co. writes:— Germany has concluded a new agreement with Switzerland, protecting the interests of Swiss holders of gold mortgages. The agreement of December, 1920, broke down, owing to the inability of the German mortgagors to meet the reduced liabilities then contracted for. The mortgages dealt with have a total value of 125,000,000 gold marks.

Dr. A. Keller, of Zurich, in America.

Dr. A. Keller, of Zurich, in America. Christian World (May 24th):— To seek) the aid and co-operation of the American Churches in sustaining the Protestant Churches of Con-tinental Europe—some of whom are in peril of collapse as an aftermath of the war—Dr. Adolph Keller, of varich, is visiting the United States. He is secretary of the Central Bureau for the relief of the Protestant Churches. His itinerary will take him to the Pacific Coast, and will include a brief visit to some of the Church leaders in Canada. Already it looks as if this idea of a central agency for European Protestantism had caught the imagination of people over in America. I wish this Mission success. Not because I am a Protestant, but because I welcome any and every endeavour which has for its object the forming of yet one more link in the chain of international brotherhood.

La Fête de la Jeunesse et de la Joie

La Fête de la Jennesse et de la Joie. The Times (May 26th):— The Times (May 26th):— The Times (May 26th):— The Jarge audience the scheme of the "Fête de la Jennesse et de la Joie", which is to be given at Geneva during the summer. The choral society, "La Jennesse et de la Joie", which is to be given at Geneva during the summer. The choral society, "La Geneva during the Great Hall of the Electoral Building, An immense stage, on which 600 to, 800 participants can move with ease will be consected by broad stair sease with a lower stage for the orchestra and accom-panying choir. There will be no scenery, and the draperies. An amphitheatre for the spectators is to fill the great nave of the delifice, and surrounding gang-cessions to the stage. The performance is a celebration of the joys of survey will be kept open to permit the access of pro-cessions to the stage. The performance is a celebration of the joys of the scatters of the traditional actions and gestures in-fold holying one another and labour of many kinds, while exponents of rhythmic music expresents the inner of all olving one another and helping one another. Through the tradelife, doubts and helping one another, through the tradelife, doubt and helping one another, the socholasy life of a people without peac-ter is potheosis of altruism and solidarity is led up to through the tradelife, doubts and helping one another, through the tradelife, doubts and helping one another, the socholasy life of a people without peac-ter is not surve and sevent on the helping the societ of all on the fertility of the earth and the prophet site astrasse is the symmer, the

EXTRACTS FROM SWISS PAPERS.

A la mémoire de Jean-Antoine Gautier. - En 1921, A la memoire de jean-Antoine Gaudier. — En 1921, la Société d'histoire et d'archéologie avait obtenu du Conseil administratif que le nom de Jean-An-toine Gautier soit donné à une rue de notre ville. Cet hommage mérité au premier des historiens genevois est maintenant réalisé: la rue du Buet et

genevois est maintenant réalisé; la rue du Buet et le chemin des Clos, aux Pâquis, portent actuelle-ment le nom de Jean-Antoine Gautier, en face des terrains de la S. d. N. et jusqu'au quai du Léman. Le comité de la Société d'histoire estime toute-fois que cela n'est pas suffisant; beaucoup de nos concitoyens n'ont pas compris le sens de cette appellation; la mémoire de Jean-Antoine Gautier et son oeuvre méritent d'être rappelées d'une façon plus claire encoré Une plaque explicative placée sous le nom de la

rue doit dire quels sont les titres de Jean-Antoine Gautier à la reconnaissance de ses concitoyens. Toutefois la Société d'histoire ne peut pas de-tourner ses modestes revenues de leur objet naturel qui sont ses publications: il lui faut trouver des ressources extraordinaires pour mener à bien ce dessein et faire face à la dépense qui en résultera, 150 à 200 francs.

150 à 200 francs. Le Comité de la Société d'histoire s'adresse donc à toutes les personnes susceptibles de s'intéresser à ce projet; il les prie d'envoyer à leur trésorier les dons et les contributions, si modestes qu'elles soient.

soient. Les dons peuvent être versés au trésorier de la Société d'histoire, M. W. Guex, 1, rue des Granges, ou au compte de chèques postaux de la Société I. 290, en mentionnant la destination: "Inscription commémorative Jean-Antoine Gautier." (La Tribune de Genève.) * * *

L'Autriche rend à Genève les canons qu'elle lui avait emportés. — Profitant, l'année dernière, de la présence à Genève de Mgr. Seipel, chancelier d'Autriche, le Conseil d'Etat avait demandé que le

avait emportes — i roman, rannee derniere, de la présence à Genève de Mgr. Seipel, chancelier d'Autriche, le Conseil d'Etat avait demandé que le gouvernement autrichien voulât bien nous restituer deux canons "frères" de ceux qui sont sous l'ar-senal et qui avaient été salsis par l'Autriche à la suite des événements de 1813. Ces canons, qui avaient été placés dans un musée, à Vienne, sont arrivés en garc de Cornavin. Ils avaient été fondus en 1725, à la Coulovre-nière. C'est au commencement de l'année 1814 que Bubna, ayant délivré Genève, marcha sur la Savoie en emportant deux batteries de six plèces aparte-nant à l'artillerie genevois. Battu à Saint-Julien, obligé de battre en retraite, Bubna repartit pour Vienne. Les canons genevois firent comme lui. Un officier de la Garde nationale, le colonel Pinon, suivit les pièces d'artillerie et arriva en même temps qu'elles à Vienne. Il en demanda la restitu-tion à l'empereur François II qui, sur douze canons, en rendit six seulement. Trois d'entre eux furent convertis en cloches. Les trois autres sont sous l'ancien arsenal. Et voici que deux autres, après un siècle d'attente, nous sont enfin rendus. II ne faut jamais désespérer. L'une de ces pièces porte l'inscription: "Martin Emery," l'autre: "Fondu à Genève par Georges Munch, de Dresde, 1725." Elles mesurent trois mêtres deuze de longueur. Les deux canons, partis il y a quelques jours de Vienne, sont arrivés, sur un wagon découvert, par Buchs et Zurich. Généreuses follement, les douanes suisses ont bien voulu admettre ces "mar-chandises" en franchise. La Ville de Genève leur en sera reconnaissante.

Ils sont privés de leurs affûts, ces nonveaux eux canons. Neanmoins, ils pèsent 1200 kilos vieux canons. chacun.

chacun. Garés pour quelque temps, en Pétite-Vitesse, ils attendent que le Conseil d'Etat les fasse conduir; sous l'Arsenal où ils rejoindront leurs compagnons d'il y a cent ans. Il se peut qu'à cette occasion-probablement le ter juin-une manifestation solen-nelle ait lieu nelle ait lieu. (La Suisse.) sk sk sk

Nicht-Thurgauisch In Diessenhofen besteht ein Legat, das seinerzeit Dr. Koch gestiftet hat und der Ausrichtung von Stipendien an Studierende aus Diessenhofen dient. Diese Stipendien können nun aber bis auf weiteres nicht ausgerichtet werden, weil die Bank, bei welcher die Obligationen des Legates angelegt sind — es ist dies die Banque foncière du Jura in Basel und nicht eine thurgauische Bank — bis 1927 den Zinsendienst eingestellt hat. (*Winterthurer Volksblatt.*)

FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL NEWS FROM SWITZERLAND.

An offer has been made by the Schweizerische Lebensversicherungs- und Rentenanstalt in Zurich to the Federal Council, in the terms of which the insurance company propose to make a loan to the State of Frs. 75,000,000 for the Federal Railways The Federal Council have accepted the offer, and as no objection is likely on the part of the Federal Railways authorities, it may be considered to be a settled transaction. The loan will be taken over at 85%, and the interest will be at the rate of $3\frac{1}{2}$ %. The term for redemption is 20 years. The money will thus be somewhat cheaper obtained that was the recent 4% loan. The actual rate of interest paid by the State will be 4,67%, as against 4.77% for the recent issue. The difference is accounted for, of course, by the fact that in the case of the insurance company's loan there will be no expenses, such as are incurred in the case of An offer has been made by the Schweizerische no expenses, such as are incurred in the case of a public issue, where commission, advertising, pre-paration of bonds and the like always contribute a paration of bonds and the like always contribute a certain percentage to the eventual cost of the money. There will be no issue of this new loan in the public market. The Company will reckon the security at par in their balance sheet, a move which is entirely justified in the case of a life insurance concern, where the corresponding liabili-ties are spread over a long period of years. On the other hand, the Company will ave the advan-tage that the holdings which have depreciated in value owing to exchange fluctuations. With a view to converting or redeeming their 4% loan which is shortly due, the Zurich municipal authorities are proposing to raise a new $4\frac{1}{2}\%$ loan the time comes, to issue Frs. 12,000,000 in new Treasury Bonds to replace the 6% issues falling due for repayment in 1923 and 1924. The trade returns for the first quarter of the

the for repayment in 1923 and 1924. The trade returns for the first quarter of the present year show a reduction on the figures of the previous quarter, both in the case of exports and of imports, and shared alike by the figures of value and by the figures for volume. Imports amounted to a value of Frs. 531 million, as com-pared with Frs. 559 million in the last quarter of 1929 while acrost amounted to Frs. 106 million

pared with Frs. 509 million in the last quarter of 1922, while exports amounted to Frs. 406 million, as compared with Frs. 442 million. The Bernina Railway closed the year 1922 with a debit balance of Frs. 4,235,260. This compares with a deficit of Frs. 4,002,997 at the close of the preceding year. The capital is Frs. 6,000,000, and the shareholders will again have to forego any dividend distribution.

STOCK EXCHANGE PRICES.

Downa	M 0(T
BONDS.	May 2	, .	June 5
Swiss Confederation 3% 1903	78.00%	2	78.65%
Swiss Confed. 9th Mob. Loan 5%	101.25%	6 1	01.07%
Federal Railways A-K 31%	81.45%		81.12%
Canton Basle-Stadt 51% 1921	103.75%		03.50%
Canton Fribourg 3% 1892	73.00%		73.00%
Zurich (Stadt) 4% 1909	99.00%	6	99.00%
SHARBS.	Nom.	May 29	June 5
	Frs.	Frs.	Frs.
Swiss Bank Corporation	500	645	641
Crédit Suisse	500	675	677
		545	539
Union de Banques Suisses	500		
Fabrique Chimique ci-dev. Sandoz	1000	3075	3135
Société pour l'Industrie Chimique	1000	2122	2020
C. F. Bally S.A	1000	1050	1037
Fabrique de Machines Oerlikon	500	676	700
Entreprises Sulzer	1000	675	687
S.A. Brown Boveri (new)	500	348	342
Nestlé & Anglo-Swiss Cond. Mk. Co.	200	183	181
Choc. Suisses Peter-Cailler-Kohler	100	110	113
Comp. de Navig'n sur le Lac Léman	500	490	475
	a		



Holiday Party to Switzerland.

Several readers have suggested to us to arrange Several readers have suggested to us to arrange a trip to Switzerland on similar lines to the Basle Fair Party last April, when a good many joined in order to profit by the reduced price of the ticket and the special travelling facilities. We have now fixed Saturday, July 21st, for this special party to leave, via the Ostend-Brussels route, with an option of the return journey being made via Laon-Calais or Paris. The price of the return ticket will inor Paris. The price of the return ticket will in-clude five days' inclusive hotel accommodation at a delightful spot on the Lake of Lucerne. Full particulars will appear in our next issue, but intend-ing participants should make application at once, as the party is strictly limited.



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