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Che Swiss Observer

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 $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{UNITED KINGDOM} \\ \textbf{AND COLONIES} \end{array} \left\{ \begin{array}{c} 3 \text{ Months (13 issues, post free)} \\ 6 \\ 12 \end{array}, \begin{array}{c} (26 \\ (52 \\ (52 \\ (3) \\ (52 \\ (3) \\ (52 \\ (3) \\ (52 \\ (3) \\ (3) \\ (3) \\ (3) \end{array}) \right\} \right.$ 6 Months (26 issues, post free) - Frs. 7.50 SWITZERLAND Swiss subscriptions may be paid into Postscheck-Konton Basle V 5718).

HOME NEWS

### FEDERAL.

#### INTERNATIONAL BANK.

INTERNATIONAL BANK. As has already been published in the English Press, the question of the Head-Office of the Inter-national Bank has now been settled. The Organ-ising Committee at their meeting at Baden-Baden, on the 8th. decided that this bank should be estab-lished in Switzerland, and Basle has been selected as the most suitable town. As the capital of the bank will be issued in Swiss Frances and dollars, this will add further prestige to Switzerland in the International market, and we may congratu-late ourselves on the decision arrived at by the organising committee. organising committee.

### THE ARMY OF OFFICIALS.

THE ARMY, OF OFFICIALS. The Federal personnel on the 30th. September numbered 64,913 of whom 31,111 in the General Administration and 33,802 in Swiss Federal Railways. In the General administration of the Confederation, the number of officials per the 30th. September shewed an increase of 636 on the corresponding month of the previous year. The Customs had to increase by 86 the strength of the frontier quards. In the space of a year the per frontier guards. In the space of a year the per-sonnel of the Federal railways increased by 405 which is due to the increase of traffic.

### THE EMOLUMENTS OF MINISTERS ABROAD,

THE EMOLUMENTS OF MINISTERS ABHOAD. Switzerland has at present 16 ministers and 27 legations, some of the Ministers being accredited with two or several governments. Of this number, five only have had their emoluments fixed by the Chamber, viz: Swiss Ministers in Paris, Washington, Berlin, Rome and Vienna, the first two at Frs. 50,000 and the last three at 40,000 for the athe other injusters the amountants are first two at Frs. 50,000 and the last three at 40,000 frs. For the other ministers, the emoluments are settled on the yearly budget and vary between 40 and 50,000 Frs. To this fixed sum are added, since the war, various allowances based on the cost of living, number of dependents and social obligations. The Federal Council proposes a modification of the present arrangement, inas-much as the fixed emoluments will be settled each year at the time of the passing of the budget. Furthermore, they will be raised Frs. 60,000 for Paris, Berlin, London, Washington, and Buenos Aires, and 50,000 for the other posts. These fixed sums would be increased, for married Ministers, by a special allowance according to the city, of 20,000 or 15,000 Frs.

**ZURICH.** The F.C. Zurich's imposing stand at Letzi-grund has been burned down. The fire was discovered by the groundsman a few hours before a cup match. Within ten minutes the whole a cup match. Within ten minutes the whole structure, mostly wood, was enveloped by flames, and all the efforts of the fire brigade could not save it.

Werner Haueter, son of the proprietor of the "Frohsinn" at Wallisellen sustained double fractures of both his legs, when a lorry collided with a two-horse cart he was driving.' Both horses had to be killed on the spot. N.Z.Z.

#### BERN.

Miss Frieda Gloor, at Bümpliz, cleaned a piece of clothing with benzin and heated water for a final rinsing. The kitchen window was open, but the shutter was hooked on. The benzin fumes were ignited by the gas ,and the resulting ex-plosion was of such force, that Miss Gloor was thrown against the shutter. This gave way, and the unfortunate girl fell through the window, on the first floor, into the garden. She is badly burned on face and hands and has also leg injuries from her fall.

Postmaster Ernst Burkhalter of Thun is retiring at the end of this year after 48 years servic since 1894 as postmaster at Thun. N.Z.Z.

#### BALE.

Missionary Mauer has been captured by Chinese revolutionaries at Kayin, according to a ceable received by the Basle Mission. N.Z.Z.

LONDON, NOVEMBER 16, 1929.

r in the employ of Imhof & Dal A chauffeur in the employ of Imhof & Dal Corso, shipping agents at Binningen, had a mira-culous escape from death at the dangerous level crossing between Muttenz and Pratteln. The gates were open when he approached the crossing driving a heavy lorry with trailer and, his atten-tion being given to a passing cart, he did not notice the Bale-Olten express coming on at full speed. The engine caught the lorry's front wheel and threw it agide with trainendous force. speed. The engine caught the forry's front wheel and threw it aside with tremendous force. Al-though the forry was smashed, the chauffeur escaped unhurt!. The guard at the crossing took over his duties only recently and forgot to shut the gates, that day being his wedding day. N.

### GLARUS.

An unscrupulous hunter has killed a female chamois, which was feeding her young. In an attempt to prevent discovery he mutilated the animal's body. The hunter was fined Fs. 300. St. G.T.

### ST. GALLEN.

A 75 years old guard at the level crossing in Mols near Unterterzen, named Mahhart, was run over by a young motor-cyclist and killed outright.

A motor cyclist collided with three riders at Flums and knocked one of the horses down. The rider was seriously injured, and the horse had to be destroyed. St. G.T. GRAUBUENDEN.

Great excitement was caused during a fire at night in the hospital at Sant near Chur, when the 20 inmates, some of them paralysed, were rescued with considerable trouble. One of the patients, an old and seriously ill man, died from heart failure caused by the excitement.

At Buchen a boy hit, accidentally, his little brother on the head with a hoe fracturing his skull. The child went on foot to the doctor at Küblis and is to-day well on the way to recovery. (As a newspaper has it, it is as well to be a hard-headed Bündner.) **CENEVA.** 

### GENEVA.

We regret to have to announce the death of Monsieur Gustave Naville, who passed away at his estate at Kilchberg near Zurich. M. Gustave Naville had spent the whole of his business career in Germain Switzerland. He was an engineer of great reputation and rendered distinguished ser-vices to Escher, Wyss & Cie., as well as to the Swiss army in which he held the rank of Colonel of Engineers; the Polytechnic School of which he was Vice-President for a considerable time; to the Société for Aluminium Industry at Neuhausen of which he was one of the founders and President of the Board. of the Board.

#### NEUCHATEL.

Several Watch Manufacturers have been in Several Watch Manufacturers have been in relation for many years with the Tokyo firm of Tensholo. Last year this firm found itself in a very precarious position and a special committee was constituted at Chaux-de-Fonds for the pro-tection of the interests of the various creditors. This committee sent a special Swiss Delegate to Tokyo who arrived about a month ago. It is now announced that his report is very unfavourable, and a number of watch Manufacturers who are interested for several millions of Swiss France will interested for several millions of Swiss Francs will most likely have to suffer heavy losses

#### VAUD.

VAUD. On the occasion of the amalgamation of the Nestlé Anglo-Swiss Condensed Milk Co., and Peter, Cailler, Kohler, the President of the Board stated that this Company was placing at the dis-posal of the Cantonal authorities the sum of Frs. 1,000,000 for the erection of a special medical clinic, forming part of the Cantonal hospital. This clinic will have all the latest improvements both as regards the care of patients and medical train-ing. This gift is made on the condition that the State contribute the necessary balance, and the clinic will be called "Hôpital Nestlé."

On December 14th, another Special Issue of the Smiss Observer will be broadcast so as to reach the whole Swiss Colony in Great Britain. This will be a unique opportunity for advertisers to secure the Christmas trade. Please communicate in good time if you wish to secure space, which can be booked at the ordinary rates for serial advertisements. Д in good time и уча д can be booked at the ordinary rates tor serial д д advertisements. Застоятие и родинализации и разлование и разлование и разлование и родинализации и разлование и Напости и разлование и

## NOTES AND GLEANINGS. By KYBURG.

PRICE 3d.

To Mary: The too self-righteous sees sin where there is none. Care ought to be taken lest his or her ugly example contaminates others whose outlook on life none. is fresh and healthy.

We are all sinners but the very worst of all are those who, while convinced of their own moral superiority and righteousness, look for sin where there is none.

there is none. **To the Recent Critic of "ck":** Having very carefully re-read our "ck" con-tributor's report on the Helvetica Lodge's Ladies' Night and especially the passage to which our "critie" takes exception, I have come to the con-clusion that I, personally, should not like to shake hands with "Bufo." Some minds are truly unfit to be allowed to unburden their contents in a res-pectable paper and I am surprised that the Editor. Date Swiss Observer did not suppress that letter. Passons à l'ordre du jour and let's see whether week's gleanings.

We can find anything more interesting in this week's gleanings. I am rather doubtful as to whether or not the following article might give offence in certain quarters, but, as I have enjoyed reading it and as it does not seem to have corrupted me in any way, here goes :

When it's Autumn in Lausanne: By P. Ormsby Lennon, The Evening Telegraph ' and Post, Dundee, Oct. 31st.

Latisanne is one of the most interesting places in Switzerland. Crusted medievalism and ultra-modernism dwell happily together there check by jowl. A mere pebble throw from the ancient portion of the city, which still is much as it was in Calvin's time, one may find the latest types of dwelling flats and offices, re-plete with central heating, perpetnal-motion elevators and all other modern conveniences. Above all, the Swiss Misses are nothing if not modern. Throughout the day one may see them legging it along the switchback streets with the loping gait of the born mountaineer. Hatless for the most part, bare-arméd, and as often as not bare-legged from the hems of brief skirts to roll-top socks and snake-skin shoes, they form a picture which does not easily efface itself. Lausanne is one of the most interesting

itself

They form a picture which does not easily enace itself. Their sun tan and coquettish eyes are quite devastating. The former becoming veneer is acquired throughout the bathing season down among the swans at Vidy Plage—the Swiss Lido on the shores of Lake Leman; the latter is an inherited Gallic failing. The average Lausanne miss is a practised flirt, rejoicing in a superfluity of Elinor Glyn's elusive "It." Her brains, however, are her redemption. She generally has two or three foreign languages (including English) at her capable fingertips; she can discuss literature, art, and philosophy in no dilettantish manner. Shaw is her hero. This genial super-iconoclast means more to her than the mythical Wilhelm Tell. The latter gentleman only figures on Swiss postage stamps nowadays.

The first autumnal nip in the air ushers in

The first autumnal nip in the air ushers in the cheese fondue season. Fondue au fromage is a dish peculiar to French-Switzerkand. I ti sprobably a relic of that far-off time when local lake dwellers clustered round boiling tribal cook-pots and burnt their fingers fishing for tit-bits. Their descendants, however, use forks. I received my fondue initiation at a cafe celebrated for this barbaric dish. Just prior to the orgy my Swiss hosts cut up vast quantities of bread in mouthful-sized portions. Then the fondue appeared. Creamy-white in colour and semi-fliquid, it bubbled in an earthen pan set over a lighted spirit stove. Promiscuous feeding followed. Everybody jabbed forks in bits of bread, plunging the latter in the pan of fondue until well saturated. These were afterwards twirled round in the air until cooled off a little—not an easy proceeding, for it is convidered your back to were the two the

cooled off a little—not an easy proceeding, for it is considered very bad form to let even the tiniest drop of molten cheese fall to one's plate.

After many attempts and lip-scaldings, I mastered the art imperfectly. But to be an ac-complished fondue eater demands much practice

A rub around an earthen pan with a bit of garlic, a sufficiency of chopped Gruyeres cheese, sail, pepper, boiled together in sourish white wine, will make a fondue.

It is the world's best but most barbaric way of eating cheese. The dish, however, must be served and consumed as aforementioned. If not, it is like stick-jaw.

Under such communistic table conditions, one naturally has to have select fellow feeders. I suppose that is why the prettiest girls are to be found at Lausanne fondue orgies.

An odd mediæval custom still survives in this venerable town, and that is the hourly announcing of the time from the Cathedral tower. Traffic noises swamp the Cathedral tower. Traffic noises swamp the cryer's voice during the day, but at night it carries far and wide. I was at a friend's place when I heard it first.

After all the local clocks had finished chim-

ing and cuckoo-ing the witching hour of \$ p.m. in varying notes and keys, I was rushed to a window to listen. Musical and clear, strangely reminiscent of a muezzin at an Eastern mosque, the chant " II a huit heures" echoed forth, being repeated from all four converse of the towar in fur. Then

a huit heures" echoed forth, being repeated from all four corners of the tower in turn. Then silence reigned again. And it was a.o. 1929. Night and day, every hour out of the twenty-four, this human clock business has gone on for six or seven centuries. My thoughts were beginning to grope back along the shadowy cor-ridors of time when my friend laid his hand on my shoulder and said unless we made a start we'd be late for the first act of "Journey's End." End.

End." Two minutes later we were descending in an automatic lift en route for a waiting high-powered sports model. One touch on the starter, and then my brief breath of Yesterday took wings on the petrol-laden breeze. Tempus funct fugit !

Having spent one of my happiest years in the "Canton de Vaud si beau " and having the In the "Canton de Vaud si bean" and having the proud privilege of being called friend by not a few Vandois and at least two Vaudoises, I am sure my judgment is right when I think that our compat-riots of là-bas will see the humour in the above avriele article.

We will now proceed further westward still and record a very interesting matter, namely—

# Geneva's Beau Geste: Daily Chronicle, 30th. Oct.

Daily Chronicle, 30th. Oct. Geneva, with a strong sense of loyalty, is restoring to the Mikado a magnificent bell which belonged originally to a Nippon temple, and was acquired by a Mr. Revilliod, who gave it, with many other valuable relies, to the Ariana Park Museum, at Geneva. It is an historic treasure and greatly valued by the Japanese. It was the finest " piece " in the collection of the late Mr. Revilliod.

## Where Women don't Vote:

Daily News, 6th, Nov. The drive which was started for "Votes for Women" in Switzerland a year ago has resulted in the collection of a quarter of a million signatures to the petition, which will, as consequence, be submitted to the Federal a council.

This is as far as the matter will go, but it is all that the promoters of the effort anticipated, and shows an advance on the results of previous efforts.

Switzerland, in fact, is far from being ripe for woman suffrage. A report just issued on the work accomplished by some two thousand eager women shows that they needed considerable courage to carry through what they accom-plished. All through last winter, which was particularly cold, they persevered, climbing in-numerable staircases, receiving many rebuffs, and only retiring in face of actual hostility. Individual experiences are not given in the Switzerland, in fact, is far from being ripe

and only retiring in face of actual hostility. Individual experiences are not given in the report, but the attitude of the different regions of the country is summed up as follows: In Eastern Switzerland the population was openly hostile and even aggressive, the worst district being the canton of Thurgau, where personal visits became impossible. In the Bernese Ober-land the canvassers were ill-received, and some had the chandron the work owing for insults land the calvassers were in received, and some had to abandon the work owing to insults. Italian Switzerland was completely indifferent. Only in the cantons of Basle, Geneva and Neuchätel was any real support shown, and even here much work remains to be done. The results show that only 8 per cent. of the male electorate and 12 per cent. of the female population of the country are favourable to women sufference

to woman suffrage.

to woman suffrage. The result of the campaign, coming so soon after the wonderful *Saffa*, is disappointing and shows up the "hausfrau" spirit of the average Swiss woman, notably in the German speaking parts of our beloved and, otherwise, so well-ordered country. I think one reason for this spirit lies in the fact that, in the towns, at least, the men lies in the fact that, in the towns, at least, the men go out to their favourite Restaurants far too much in he evenings, or have to attend far too many meetings or Rifle-Clubs, Skittle-Clubs, Choirs, etc., etc., while their wives sit at home, darning or needle-working. Home Life, as it is understood in England, among the middle-class, is only begin ning to be appreciated in the corresponding class in Switzerland. Hence, over there, the increasing

number of easy chairs, which, in my youth, were considered effeminate! Home Life, as understood in England, however, inevitably means a closer friendship between husband and wife and a larger share for the latter, of the political education, which, formerly, went to the husband alone. Hence, there is hope for the Swiss Women's politi-cal emancipation later on, when their domestic emancipation has made further progress, in res-pect, principally, of making more of a pal, than a breadwinner, of her husband. Swise Air Force Plane:

Swiss Air Force Plans: Daily Express, 11th, Nov. The Swiss Military Department will shortly submit to the Government plans for the complete reorganisation of the military air ser-

The scheme includes the purchase of 105 and forty-five observation machines. Some of these will be bought abroad, and others con-structed in Swiss factories with the aid of foreign experts.

#### Armistice:

Armistice: The above notes are written on Armistice day. Most of us will have read one or more articles these last few days, bringing back to us vivid memories of those terrible days of the Great War. I should like to select a few sentences which ought to make us work hard for *Peace* and which ought, at least, to make us think : Daily diverse 11, 12, 20

*Daily Mirror*, 11, 11, 29. To the generation grown up since the war, it (Armistice Day) brings, we suppose, a vague impression that a piece of history is being restaged.

# Erich Maria Remarque:

Daily Express, 11, 11, 29. We (young people who were in the war) have been unable to make our way back from the four years of death, struggle and terror, to the peaceful fields of work and progress, because we did not know that our lethargy, our cynicism, our unrest, our hopelessness, our silence, our feeling of secession and exclusion arose from the fact that the regenerative power of our youth had been dissipated in the war. General Sir Ian Hamilton in the Daily Express,

11. 11. 29. For great and terrible is the counter-power

-to Peace-) of the romance and beauty of war.

# REPORT ON SWISS TRADE AND INDUSTRY IN 1928.

The "Swiss Federation of Commerce and Industry" has just published its annual Report on Swiss Trade and Industry during the year 1928. The abundance of economic facts and figures will enable an intelligent reader to obtain an insight into Swiss economic conditions.

into Swiss economic conditions. As last year the present Report begins by a succinct statement on the most important econ-omic events of the year 1928, which avoids as far as possible all repetition of facts contained in the Report itself. In a new chapter on "The State of the Federal Finances" the close relations between financial and economic policy are dis-closed closed.

closed. Thereupon follows a statistical part contain-ing all the most important dates from the different fields of Swiss economic conditions such as : popu-lation, agriculture, waterpower, factories, labour questions, cost of living, banking, foreign trade, finance and taxation. Special attention may be drawn to an estimate of the Swiss balance of pay-ments. ments

The most important part of the volume is devoted to special reports on the individual branches of trade and industry, on traffic, insur-ance and banking, on production and distribution of electric energy and on technical and commercial education

The Report which is about 290 pages strong, appears in a German and in a French edition and may be obtained at the price of Sw. Fr. 8. (plus postage) from the "Secretariat of the Swiss Federation of Commerce and Industry," Zurich, Börsenstrasse 17.





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